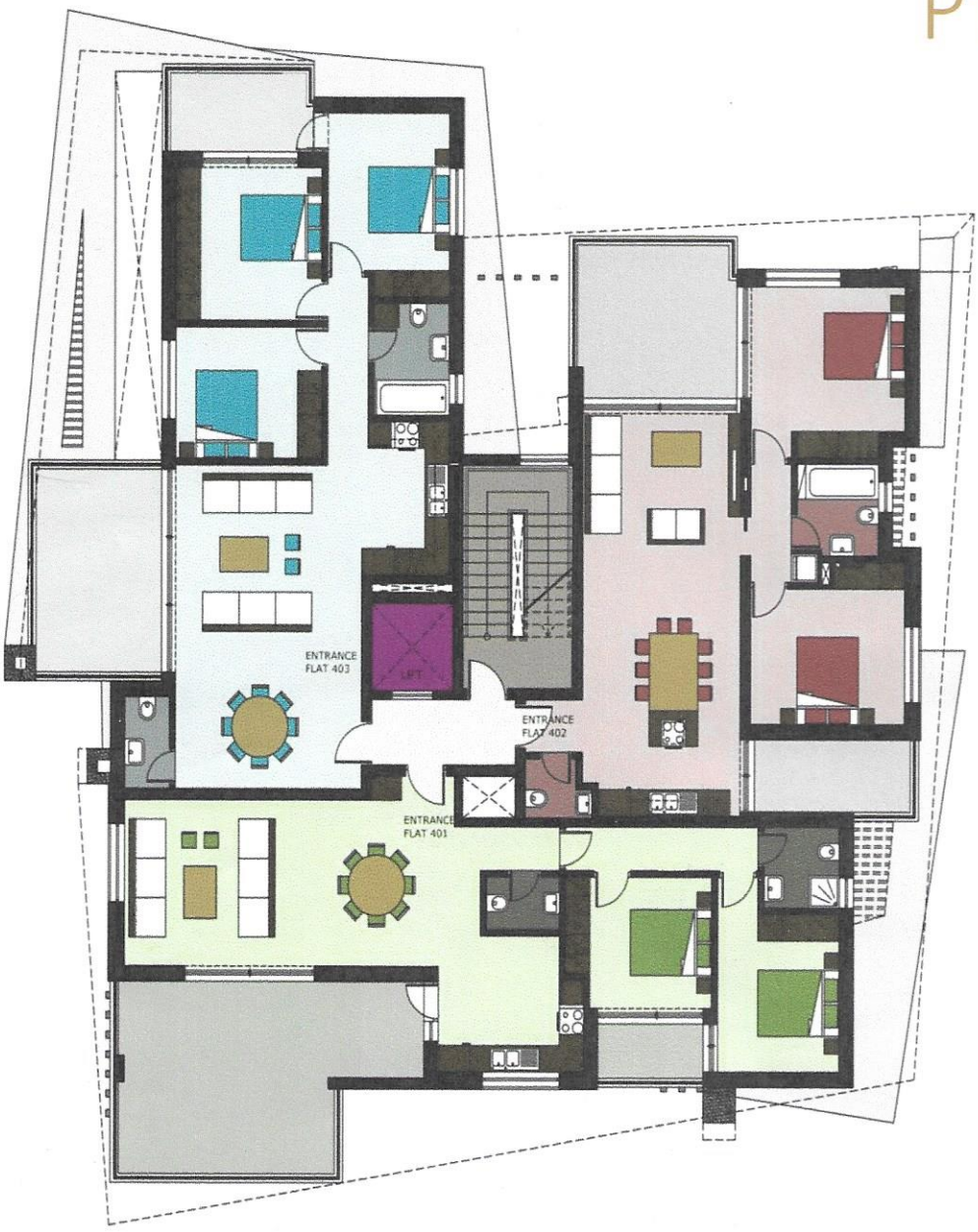PLANS